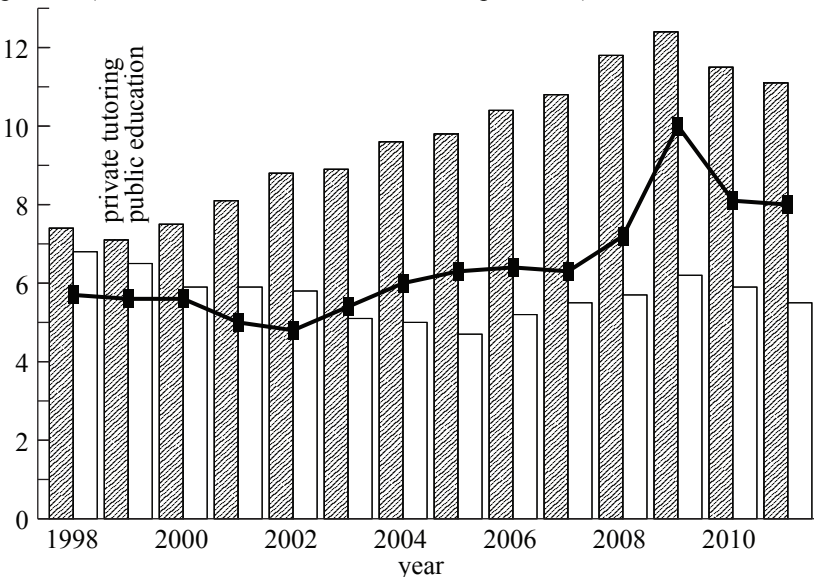


percent (cost as a share of total household expenditure)



The solid line is the private tutoring inequality ratio.